

APA CITATION GUIDE

This guide reflects the 6th edition of the APA manual.

IMPORTANT NOTES:

- When there is no date, substitute the date for the abbreviation n.d. Ex: (Landow, n.d.)
- For in text citations, if you are *quoting* as opposed to paraphrasing, you must use the page numbers. Use p. for one page and pp. for more than one page. Ex: (Williams, 2003, p. 5)
- For in text citations, if you are *quoting* and there is *no page number* (on a website for example) then use the para. to indicate the paragraph number. Ex: ("Plant Development," 2005, para. 7)

PRINT BOOKS	IN TEXT	REFERENCE
Book with 1 author	(MacDonald, 2007).	MacDonald, R.G. (2007). <i>Biochemistry</i> . New York, NY: McGraw Hill.
Book with 2 authors	(McKee & McKee, 2009).	McKee, T. & McKee, J.R. (2009). <i>Business ethics</i> . (4th ed.). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
Book with 3 or more authors	First citation: (James, Cameron, Smith, Hawthorne, Cushing, 2005). Subsequent citations: (James et al., 2005).	James, C., Cameron, P. D., Smith, Y. N., Hawthorne, H., & Cushing, S., M. (2005). <i>The sociological theory of people and places</i> . New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
Book with no author and no editor	("The Theory of Care," 1978).	The theory of care. (1978). <i>Hazards of primary care in aging populations</i> (2nd ed.). Philadelphia, PA: J.B. Lippincott. Place the title of the chapter or dictionary/encyclopedia entry in the author spot when there is no author

Book with editor	(Leonard & Crawford, 2002)	Leonard W. R. & Crawford M. H. (Eds.). (2002). <i>Human biology of pastoral populations</i> . Cambridge, NY: Cambridge University Press
One volume in a reference set	(Nash, 1993)	Nash, M. (1993). Malay. In P. Hockings (Ed.), <i>Encyclopedia of world cultures</i> (Vol. 5, pp. 174-176). New York, NY: G.K. Hall
Textbook	(Grealy, 2002)	Grealy, L. (2002). Human development. In T. Roberts, M. Moser, D. LePan, C. Lawson, J. Britton (Eds.), <i>Psychology today</i> (pp. 450-461). New York, NY: Macmillan.
ONLINE JOURNALS A Digital Object Identifier (DOI) is a way to keep track of content in a digital environment.	IN TEXT	REFERENCE
Journal from database or internet (no DOI)	(Badke, 2009).	Badke, W. (2009). How we failed the net generation. <i>Online</i> , 33(4), 47-49.
Article from database or Internet (with DOI)	1st citation (Whitlock, Eells, Cummings, & Purington, 2009). Subsequent citations (Whitlock et al., 2009).	Whitlock, J., Eells, G., Cummings, N., & Purington, A. (2009). Nonsuicidal self-injury in college populations. <i>Journal of College Student Psychotherapy</i> , 23(3), 172-183. doi:10.1080/87568220902794366

Article from the Internet (available to anyone, no DOI assigned)	<p>1st citation (Negi, Bender, Furman, Fowler, & Prickett, 2010).</p> <p>Subsequent citations (Negi et al., 2010).</p>	<p>Negi, N. J., Bender, K. A., Furman, R., Fowler, D. N., & Prickett, J. C. (2010). Enhancing self-awareness. <i>Advances in Social Work, 11</i>(2), 223-234.</p> <p>Retrieve from http://journals.iupui.edu/advancesinsocialworkview1787</p>
EBOOKS	IN TEXT	REFERENCE
Electronic book (Internet, available to everyone)	(Gossett, 1963)	Gossett, T.F. (1963). <i>Race: The history of an idea in America</i> . Retrieved from http://books.google.com/books?id=tsec=frontcover&dq=race&hl=
Electronic book (Login required)	(Sanchez, Kopp, & Sanzari, 2010)	Sanchez, N., Kopp, C., & Sanzari, F. (2010). <i>Destined for failure: American prosperity In the age of bailouts</i> [Questia]. Retrieved from http://questia.com
ONLINE MAGAZINE	IN TEXT	REFERENCE
Magazine article from a database	(Breslin, 1963).	Breslin, J. (1963, December 14). A death in emergency room no. one. <i>Saturday Evening Post, 44</i> , 30-31.
Magazine article from the Internet (freely available)	(Copeland, 2011).	Copeland, L. (2011, January 26). The anti-social network: Facebook is making us sad. <i>Slate</i> . Retrieved from http://www.slate.com/
ONLINE NEWSPAPER	IN TEXT	REFERENCE
Online newspaper article (Internet, freely available)	(Pfahler, 2011).	Pfahler, E. (2011, January 5). Private investigator. <i>TCPalm</i> . Retrieved from http://www.tcpalm.com/news/2011/jan/05/private-investigator/
Online newspaper article (database, login required)	("Von Bulow Cleared," 1985).	James, P. (1985, June 11). Von Bulow cleared of murder attempts. <i>The Wichita Eagle</i> , p. 1A.

ONLINE ENCYCOPEDIA	IN TEXT	REFERENCE
Encyclopedia with author	(Goethals, 2004)	Goethals, G. R. (2004). Authority. <i>Encyclopedia of leadership</i> . Retrieved from http://lu.com/odlis/odlis_M.cfm# .
Encyclopedia with no author	("Feminism," 2005)	Feminism. (2005). In T.L. & M.C. (Eds.), <i>Encyclopædia Britannica online</i> . Retrieved from http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/feminism
WEBSITES	IN TEXT	REFERENCE
Website with author	(Lynch, 1996)	Lynch, T. (1996). <i>Health</i> . Retrieved October, 8, 2010, from http://www.health.com/health
Website with organization	(National Renewable Energy Laboratory, 2008)	National Renewable Energy Laboratory. (2008). <i>Biofuels</i> . Retrieved May 6, 2008, from http://www.nrel.gov/learning/re_biofuels.html .
Website with no author or organization	("New Child," 2001)	<i>New child vaccine gets funding boost</i> . (2001). Retrieved March 21, 2001, from http://news.ninemsn.com.au/health/story_13178.asp .

Sample Formatting

EFFECTS OF AGE ON EMOTION

References

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- Crain, W. (2005). *Theories of development: Concepts and applications* (5th ed.). Upper Saddle Ridge, NJ: Pearson
- Transgender. (n.d.). In Wikipedia, The Free Encyclopedia. Retrieved September 29, 2009, from <http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Transgender&oldid=316822385>